



# RECHERCHE EN ONCOGERIATRIE

## Cohorte PACA EST

Rabia Boulahssass  
UCOG PACA EST



# PACA EST COHORT

a prospective, multicentric cohort (5 centers)

## INCLUSION CRITERIA

- ≥70 ans
- Cancer
- Before therapeutic decision

n>3900

EGS

Ethics committee  
CNIL N°188

## FOLLOW UP

- ✓ GERIATRIC DATA
- ✓ ONCOLOGIC DATA
- ✓ Guided Geriatric Intervention (TGI)

## > 25 présentations orales



30 >posters

# THEMATIQUES RECHERCHE

PREDICTION  
DECES  
PRECOCE

FATIGUE  
QDV

INTERVENTION  
CIBLEES



# Facteurs prédictifs de décès à 100j

Pourquoi 100 j?



## FACTEURS PREDICTIFS INDEPENDANTS

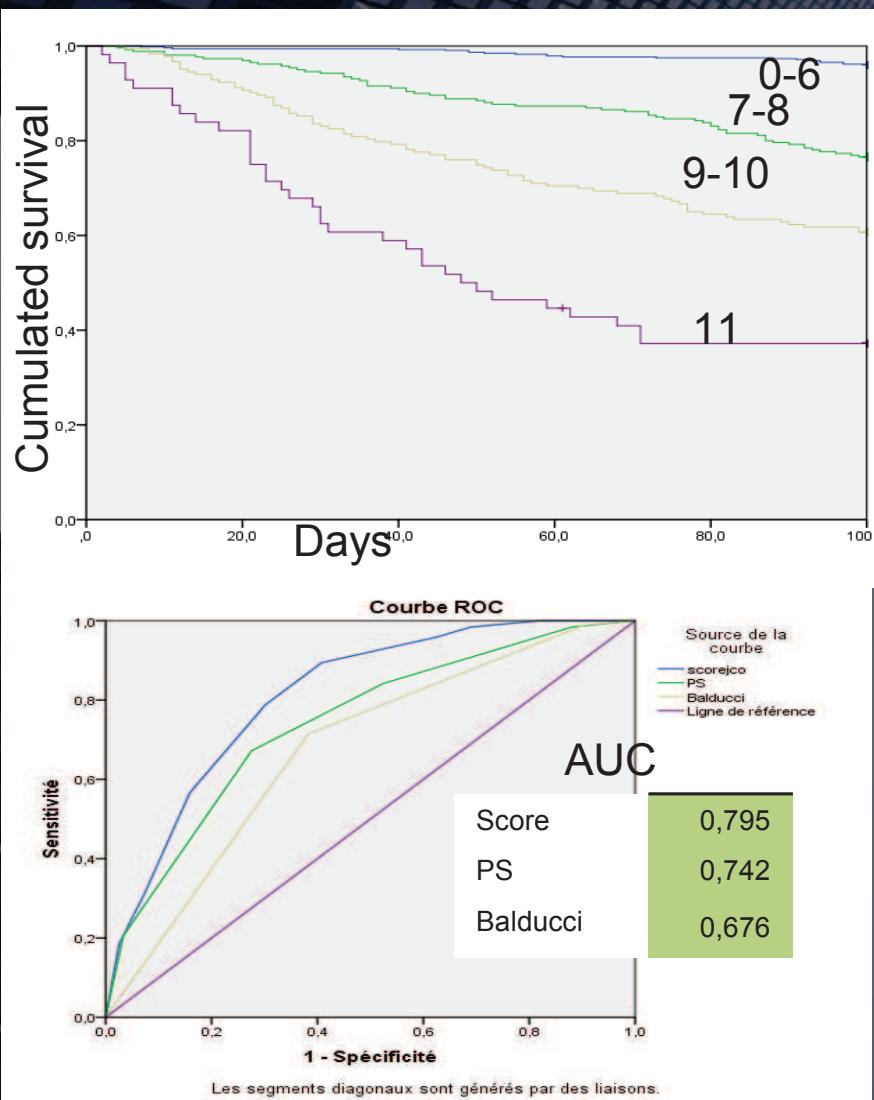
Facteurs de risques	HR	95% CI	p
Cancers			
Métaстатiques	2.2	1.4 to 3.5	0,01
MNA			
≤ 23,5	2.3	1.1 to 5.6	0,04
VITESSE DE MARCHE			
<0,8m/s	1.9	1.1 to 3.7	0,03

# Nice Cancer Ageing Survival Score n=1020

Facteurs de Risque	OR	IC	p	$\beta$ coef	Points Score
CANCERS MÉTASTATIQUES	2,5	1,7-3,5	P=0,001	0,916	2
VITESSE DE MARCHE <0,8 m/s	2,1	1,3-3,3	p=0,002	0,761	1
MNA					
> 23,5			Ref		0
≤ 23,5 et ≥ 17	4,4	1,1-16,2	P=0,01	1,485	3
<17	8,0	2,1-31,1	P=0,01	2,087	4
CANCER SEIN n=239			Ref		0
AUTRES CANCERS	4,1	1,9-8,4	P=0,001	1,410	3
PS >2	1,7	1,1-2,6	P=0,01	0,535	1

VALIDATION INTERNE :BOOTSTRAP (1000 x 2/3 de la cohorte)

# Nice Cancer Cancer Ageing Score NCASS n=1020



SCORE	Risk at 100 days	Events	n
0-6	4 %	21	521
7-8	24 %	61	260
9-10	39 %	72	183
11	63 %	35	56

Boulahssass and al Oral Communication ASCO 2015



European Journal of Cancer 100 (2018) 65–74



Available online at [www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

ScienceDirect

journal homepage: [www.ejcancer.com](http://www.ejcancer.com)



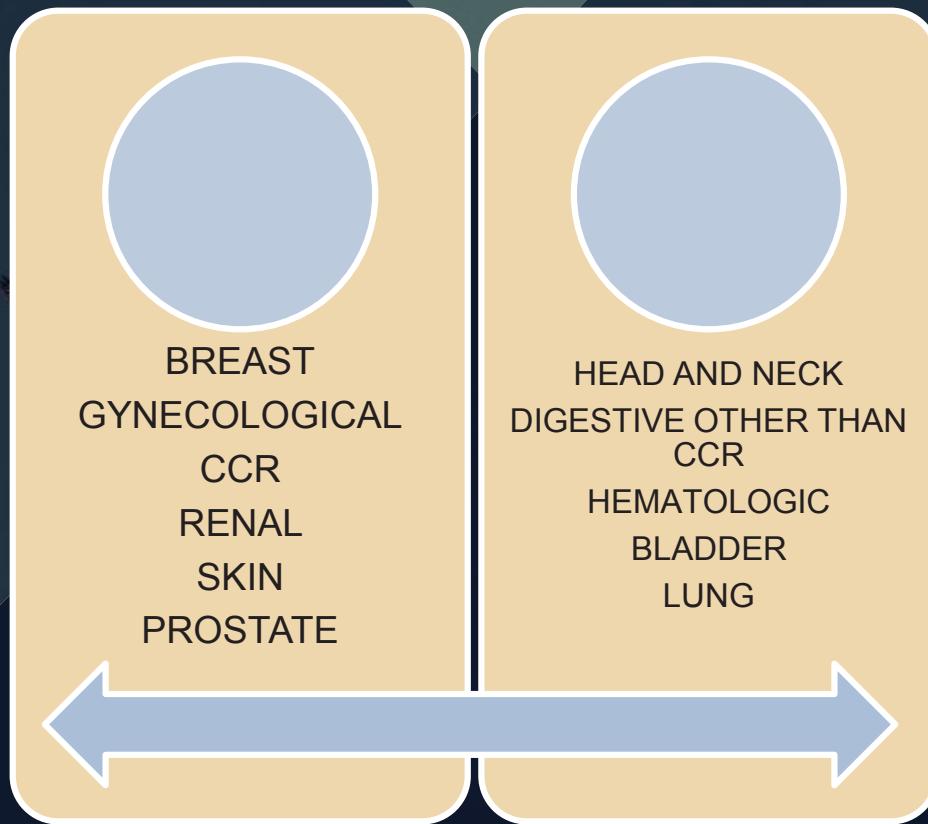
Original Research

## Predicting early death in older adults with cancer



Rabia Boulahssass <sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Sébastien Gonfrier <sup>a</sup>, Jean-Marc Ferrero <sup>c,d</sup>,  
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Jean-Marc Beredet <sup>g</sup>, Isabelle Beredet <sup>h</sup>, Patrick Baque <sup>c,i</sup>,  
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Matthieu Durand <sup>c,n</sup>, Ludovic Evesque <sup>d</sup>, Abakar Mahamat <sup>o</sup>,  
Gilles Poissonnet <sup>p</sup>, Jérôme Mouroux <sup>c,q</sup>, Jérôme Barriere <sup>r</sup>,  
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Olivier Guerin <sup>a,b,c</sup>

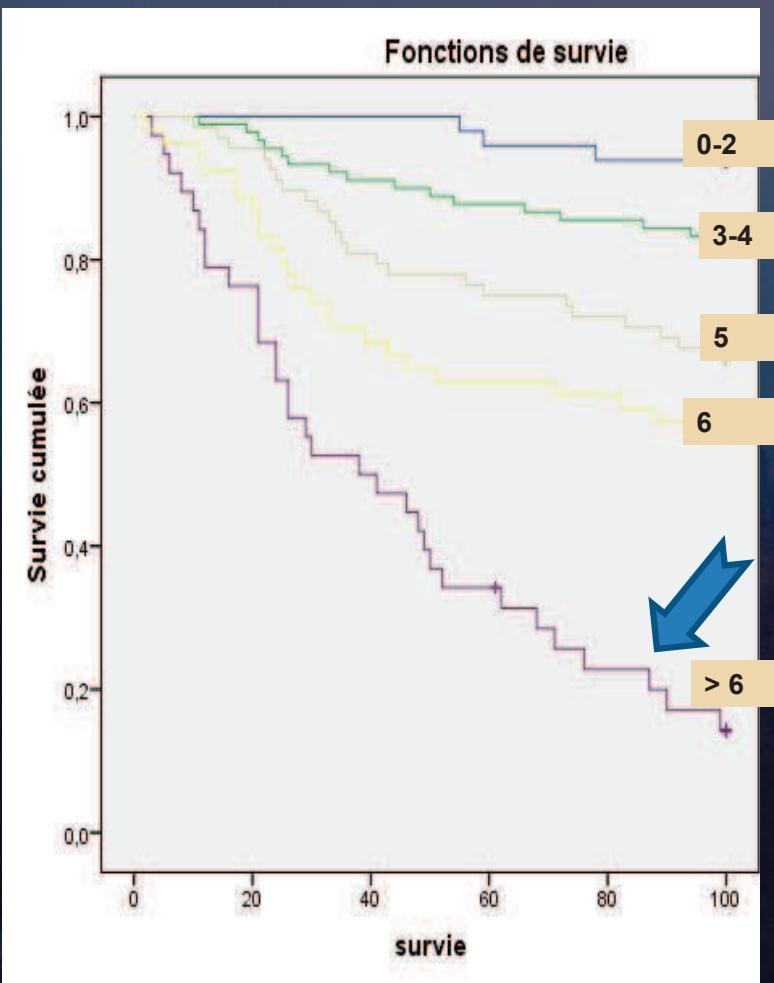
# Score NCAS META



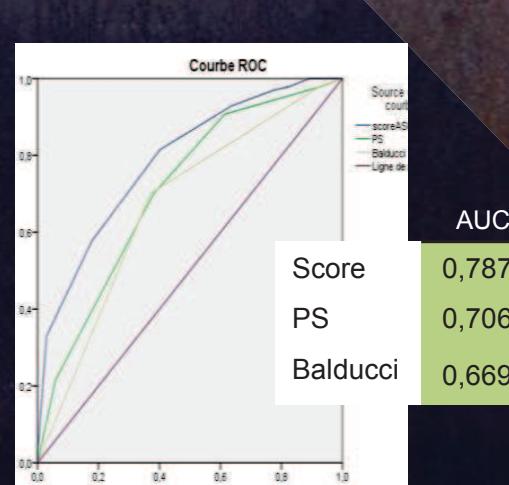
- ❖ Number of metastatic localizations.
- ❖ 2 groups of cancers

SIOG 2016 from oral presentation

# Score NCAS META



SCORE	Risk at 100 days	Events	n
0-2	6 %	3	49
3-4	17 %	15	90
5	34 %	23	68
6	44 %	24	54
>6	84%	32	38





# OncoAge

**UCOG - PACA EST**  
Unité de Coordination en Onco-Gériatrie



***Cancer Related Fatigue before oncologic treatments :  
Fatigue related factors and analysis of early death  
associated to fatigue. The AST-ELD Study.  
A prospective cohort study with 979 elderly cancer patients***

**EUGMS 2017**

**Rabia Boulahssass, Sébastien Gonfrier, Marine Sanchez, Cyrielle Rambaud, Dominique Saja,  
Jean Michel Turpin, Isabelle Bereder, Guillaume Sacco, Cyprien Arlaud, François Hubert  
Brunschwing, Edouard Clais, Fanny Leborgne, Emilie Ferrer, Joel Guigay, Eric François, Olivier  
Guerin.**

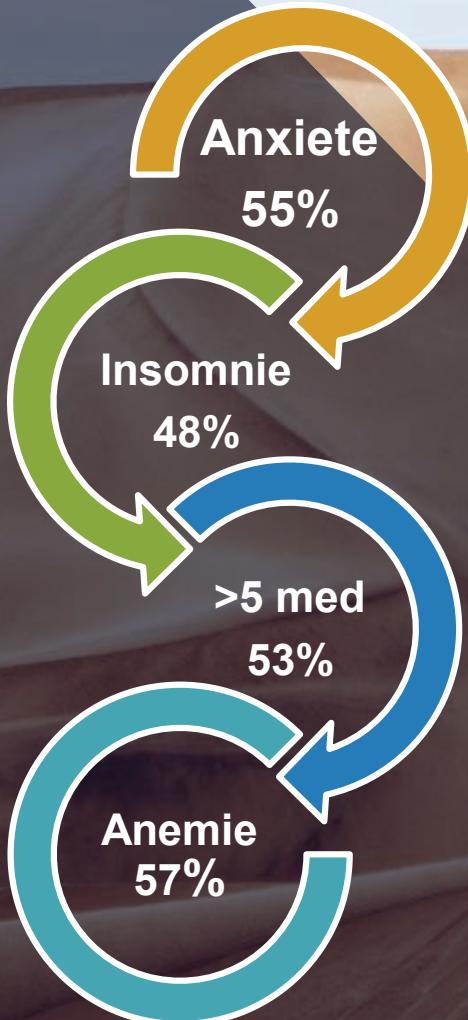
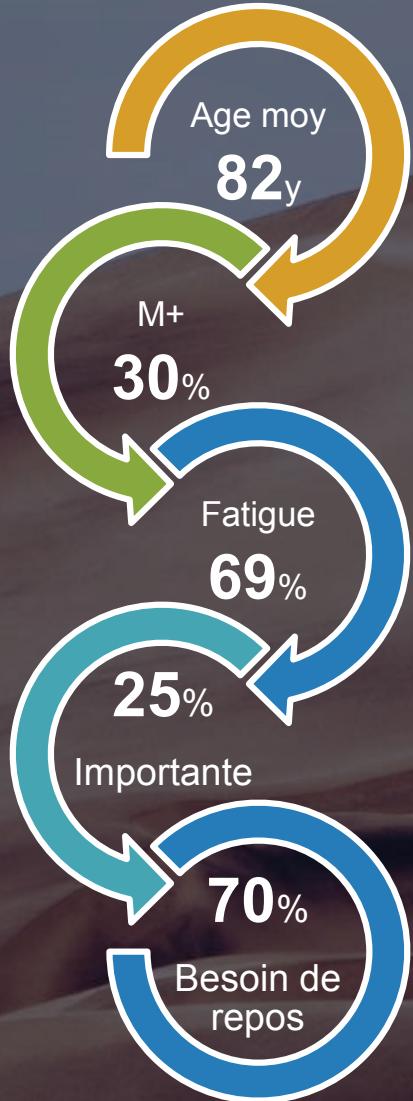
# Pourquoi ? “

La **fatigue** est **mystérieuse** , c'est le **premier symptôme** en oncologie



Symptôme **banalisé, sous évalué** , encore mal pris en charge

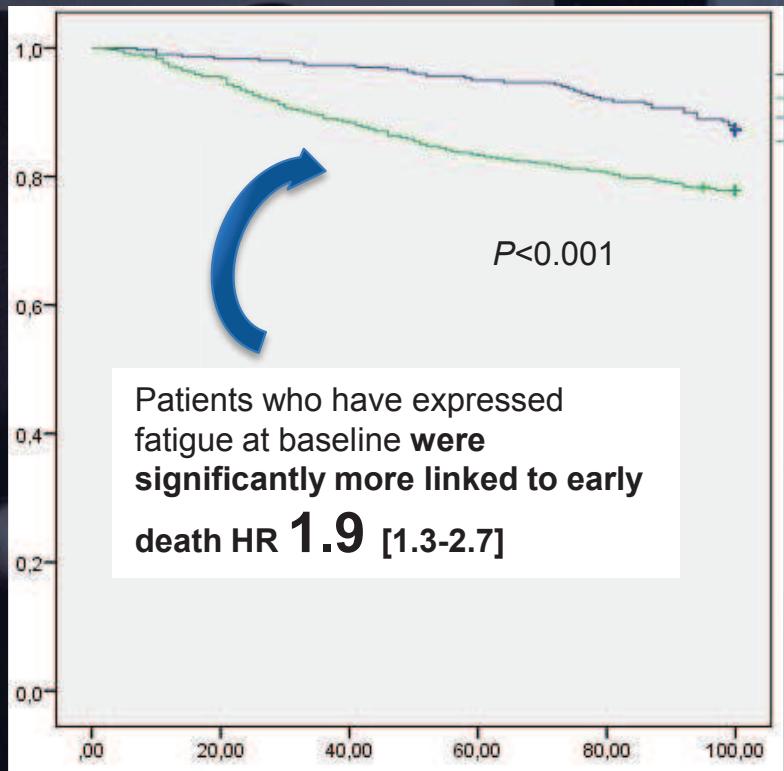
**Optimiser** au mieux la qualité de vie **avant** la prise en charge spécifique



## Analyse multivariée n=976

FACTEURS ASSOCIES	OR	IC	p
<b>Polymédication Nb &gt;5</b>	1.6	1.1-2.1	0.003
<b>Anxiété</b>	2.3	1.7-3.2	<0.001
<b>GDS&gt;5</b>	2.2	1.5-3.3	<0.001
<b>PS&gt;2</b>	1.6	1.1-2.5	0.03
<b>Hb &lt;10g</b>	1.8	1.2-2.8	0.005
<b>Confinement</b>	1,5	1.1-2.5	0.04
<b>MNA &lt;17</b>	1.8	1.1-3.2	0.02
<b>MNA ≤23.5-&gt;17</b>	1.4	1.1-2.1	0.04
<b>Cancer Poumon</b>	4.1	1.3-11.9	0.01

## SURVIE à 3 mois



Factors	OR	CI	p
MNA < 17	12.1	4.1-35.1	<0.001
MNA 23.5->17	6.7	2.3-19.5	<0.001
MMSE <24	1.5	1.1-2.4	0.005
Male	1.8	1.1-2.7	0.007
Stage IV	2.7	1.7-2.4	<0.001
Gait Speed <0,8 m/s	3.1	1.9-5.3	<0.001
Weakness	2.5	1.2-4.9	0.007

*Factors significantly associated to death  
Multivariate analyses n=681*



# **Evaluation de la qualité de vie et des paramètres gériatriques dans l'étude SIFEPI Etude de Phase I/II portant sur l'irradiation partielle monofractionnée des patients âgées de plus de 70 ans atteintes d'un cancer à faible risque de rechute locale**

**Rabia Boulahssass, Gériatre Nice SOFOG  
2018**

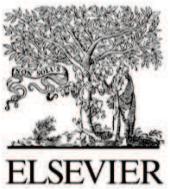


## 1. Etude SIFEPI

NCT01727011 Single Fraction Elderly Breast Irradiation

Pr JEAN MICHEL HANNOUN LEVI

Toxicité acceptable  
Bonne faisabilité



Brachytherapy ■ (2017) ■

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**BRACHYTHERAPY**

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Accelerated partial breast irradiation for suitable elderly women using a single fraction of multicatheter interstitial high-dose-rate brachytherapy: Early results of the Single-Fraction Elderly Breast Irradiation (SiFEBI) Phase I/II trial

Jean-Michel Hannoun-Lévi<sup>1,\*</sup>, Daniel Lam Cham Kee<sup>1</sup>, Jocelyn Gal<sup>2</sup>, Renaud Schiappa<sup>2</sup>, Arthur Hannoun<sup>3</sup>, Mathieu Gautier<sup>1</sup>, Rabia Boulahssass<sup>4</sup>, Isabelle Peyrottes<sup>5</sup>, Emmanuel Barranger<sup>6</sup>, Jean-Marc Ferrero<sup>7</sup>, Marie-Eve Chand<sup>1</sup>, Jérôme Doyen<sup>1</sup>

Hannoun Levi et al Brachytherapy Mars 2018

## Protocole

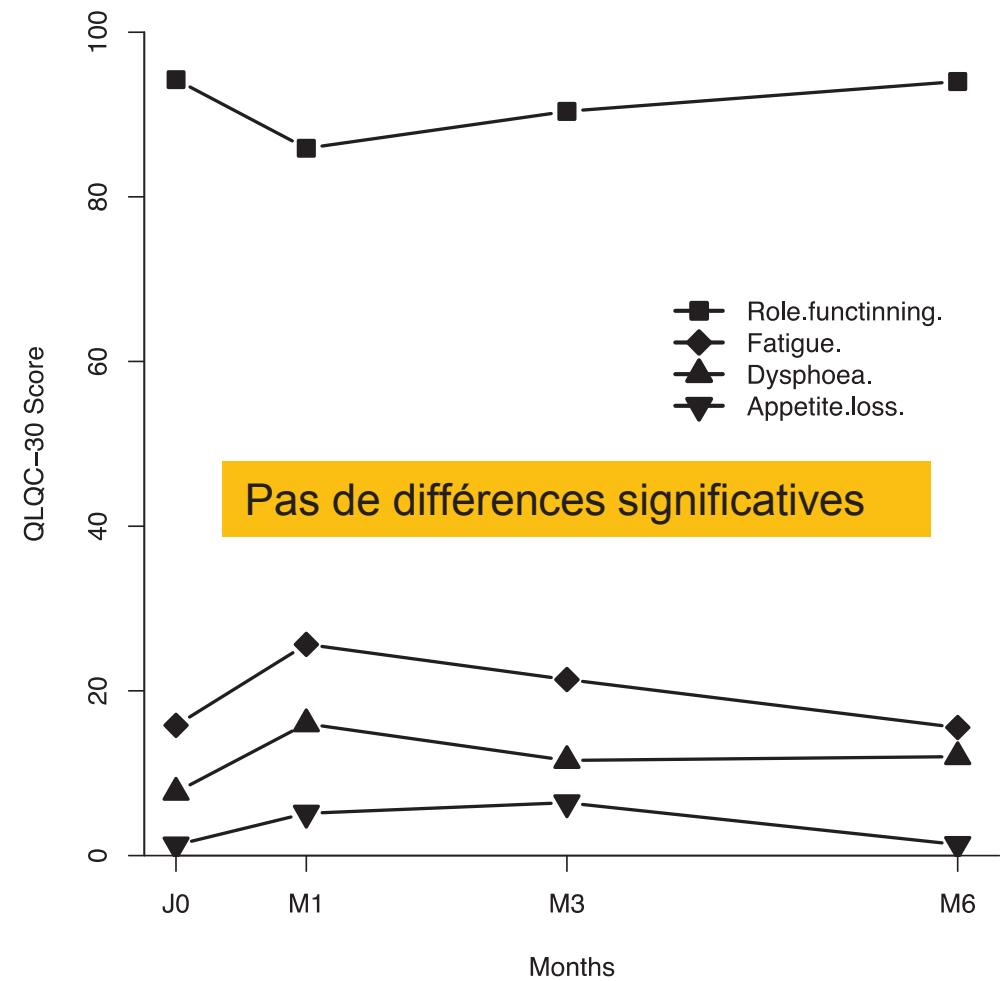
- × Tumorectomie
- × Tubes vecteurs en peropératoire pour curiethérapie interstitielle
- × Irradiation se fait en monofractionnée J8 J10
- × Après la cicatrisation du lit opératoire
- × Résultats anatomopathologiques disponibles

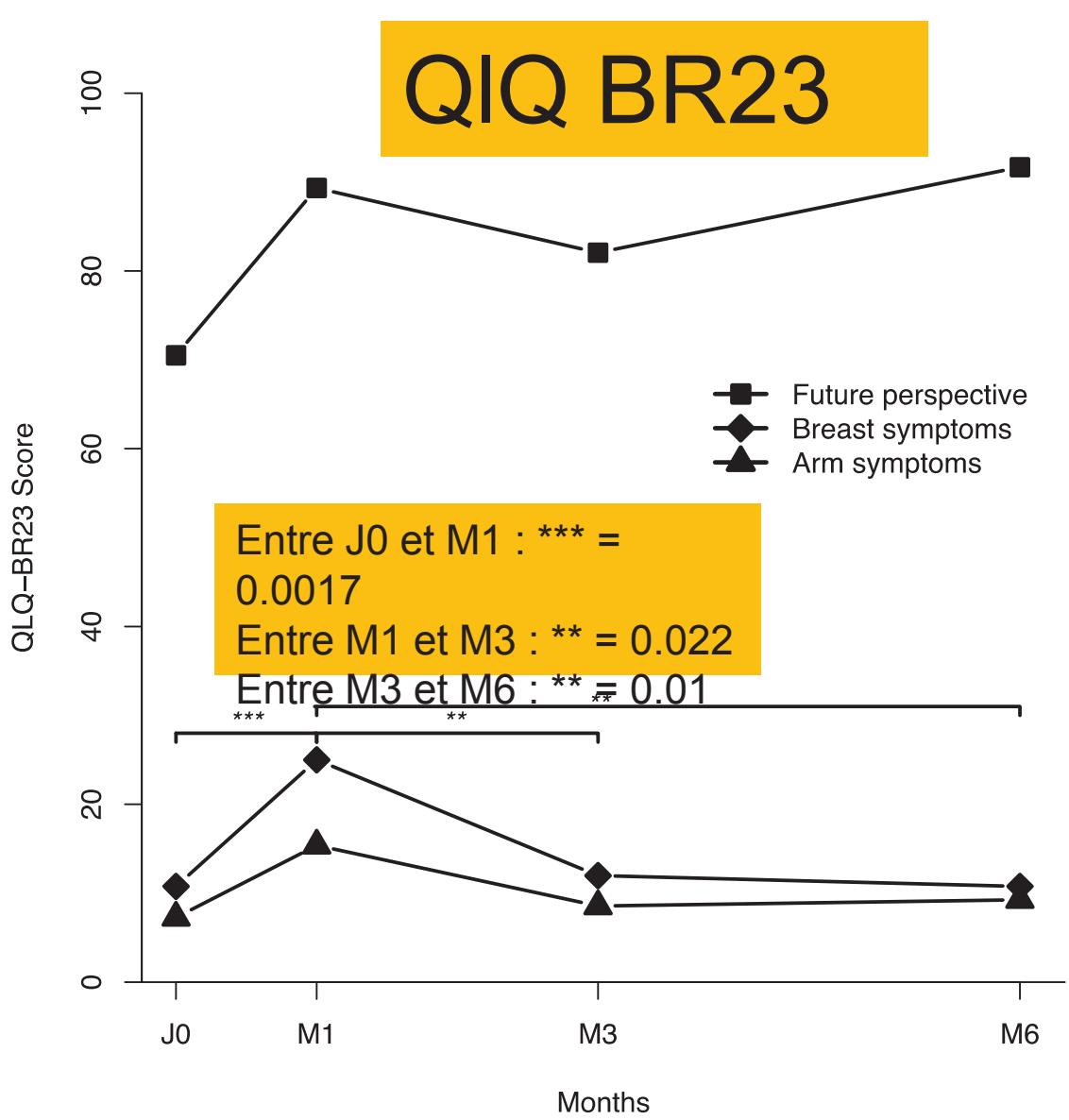


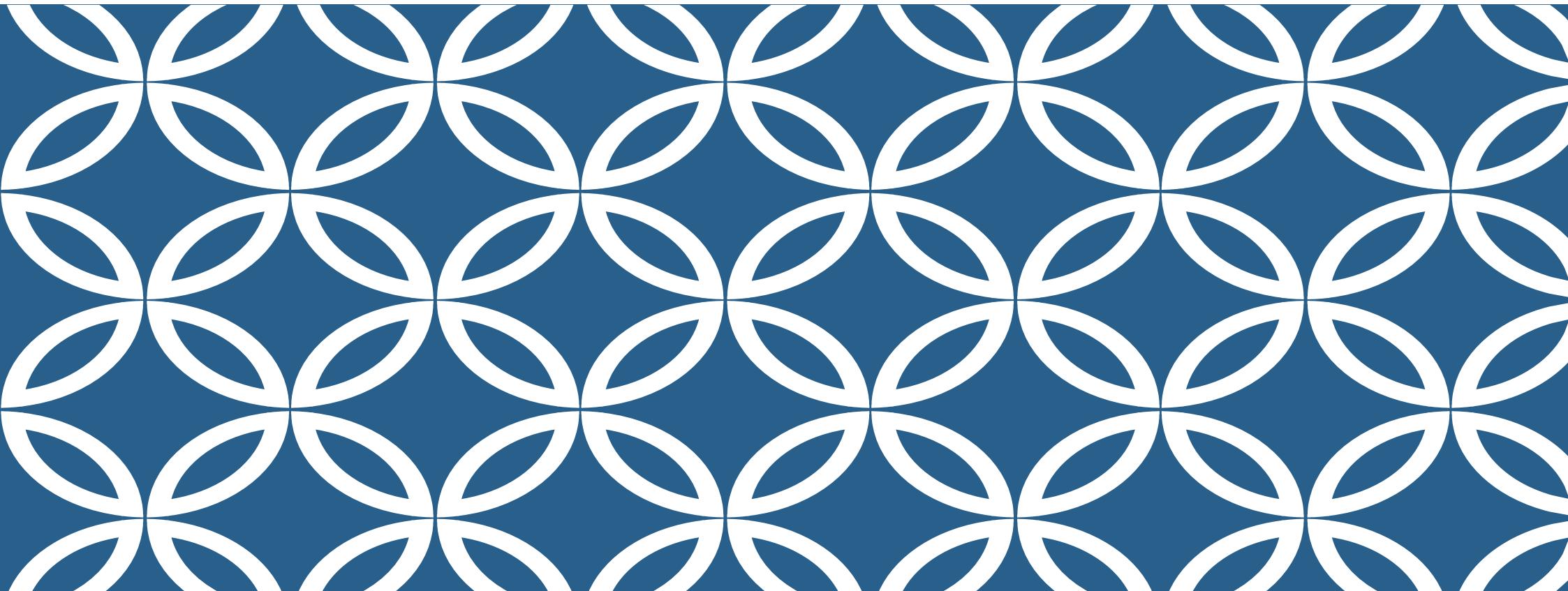
- × G8 + EGS détaillée en baseline
- × GER :ADL, IADL, QIQC30,QIQ-BR23 EVA, Vit de marche, FP,perte de poids



# Items QIQC30







*Article*

**THE DESIRE TO BETTER UNDERSTAND OLDER ADULTS WITH SOLID TUMORS TO  
IMPROVE MANAGEMENT: ASSESSMENT AND GUIDED INTERVENTIONS.  
THE FRENCH PACA EST COHORT EXPERIENCE**

**Rabia Boulahssass MD<sup>1,2, 3,\*</sup>, Sébastien Gonfrier MD<sup>1</sup>, Noémie Champigny MD<sup>1</sup>,  
Sandra Lassalle MD, PhD<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>, Eric François<sup>3,6</sup>MD, Paul Hofman MD, PhD<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>  
and Olivier Guerin MD, PhD<sup>1,2,3</sup>**

In review

**Table 2: Comprehensive Geriatric assessment (CGA) at baseline.**

GERIATRIC ASSESSMENT	No of patients (n=3140)	%	Missing	0
Activity of daily Living (ADL)			MNA	
<5.5	1528	48.6	>23·5	1030 32.8
Missing	7	0.2	17-23·5	1500 47.8
Instrumental Activity of daily living (IADL) <sup>31</sup>	1885	60	<17	502 16.0
Missing	8	0.3	Missing	108 3.4
Speed Gait			MMSE	
<0·8 m/s	1482	47.2	≤24	1230 39·2
Missing	5	0.2	Missing	104 3.3
One leg stand			GDS	
<5s	2232	74·3	<5	1912 69.9
Missing	8	0.3	Missing	249 7.9
Isolation	242	7.7	G8> 14	424 13·5
Missing	6	0.2	Missing	68 2.2
Home confinement	896	28·6	Lee Score	
Missing	4	0.1	0-5	52 1.7
Baldacci Score			6-9	763 24.3
1	146	4.6	10-13	1083 34.5
2	1568	49·9	>14	1210 38·0
3	1426	45·4	Missing	32 1·0
Missing	0		Ponderated Charlson	
MNA			<5	277 8.9
>23·5	1030	32.8	Missing	26 0.8
17-23·5	1500	47·8	NCASS	
<17	502	16.0	0-6	1592 50.7
Missing	108	3.4	7-8	762 24.2
			9-10	490 15.6
			11	138 4.5
			Missing	158 5.0

Abbreviation: ADL: Activity Daily Living IADL: Instrumental Activity Daily Living MNA: Mini Nutritional Assessment Scale, MMSE: Mini Mental state evaluation NCAS: Nice Cancer Aging Survival

**Table 3 Geriatric Guided Interventions**

n=8819

%

Nutritional care	2231	71.1
Physiotherapist intervention	1462	46.6
Delirium prevention	599	19.1
Social worker interventions	733	23.3
Psychological/Psychiatry care	510	16.2
Treatment Modification for optimization	667	21.2
Adjustment medication for iatrogenic disorders	351	11.2
Comorbidities Management	970	30.9
Nurses interventions	580	18.5
Specialized Pain management	96	3.1
Caregiver care	355	11.3
Care pathway modification	265	8.4

**INTERVENTIONS AND BALDUCCI****Average Number of Interventions**

BALDUCCI 1 or "fit patients"	1.5	*
BALDUCCI 2 or "Vulnerable Patients"	2.4	*
BALDUCCI 3 or "Frail patients "	3.3	*

\* p&lt;0.0001

**Table 5: Independent factors associated with an increased need of geriatric interventions**

Factors	p	OR	95%CI	
<b>G8 ≤14</b>	<b>0.023</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>(1.1-2.1)</b>	
<b>Dependence on IADL</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>(1.1-1.6)</b>	
<b>MNA score</b>				
<b>&gt;23.5</b>				<b>Ref</b>
<b>17-23.5</b>	<b>&lt; 0.0001</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>(1.5-2.4)</b>	
<b>&lt;17</b>	<b>&lt; 0.0001</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>(2.2-4.3)</b>	
<b>GDS ≥ 5</b>	<b>&lt; 0.0001</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>(1.2-1.8)</b>	
<b>MMS ≤24</b>	<b>0.009</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>(1.1-1.5)</b>	
<b>PS &gt;2</b>	<b>p=0.003</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>(1.1-1.8)</b>	

# Monaco Age Oncologie

Cours Francophone d'Oncogériatrie

14-15

mars 2019

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